

# „Fair conditions for farmers at European level“ „Common agricultural policy in Germany“

# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany decision levels



**Frame for all 27 member states of the European Union:** result out of negotiations between the European Parliament, the Agricultural Council and the Commission (trilogue)

**National strategic plan for the federal republic of Germany:** result of the decisions of „Bundestag“ and „Bundesrat“ (two chambers of german parliament)

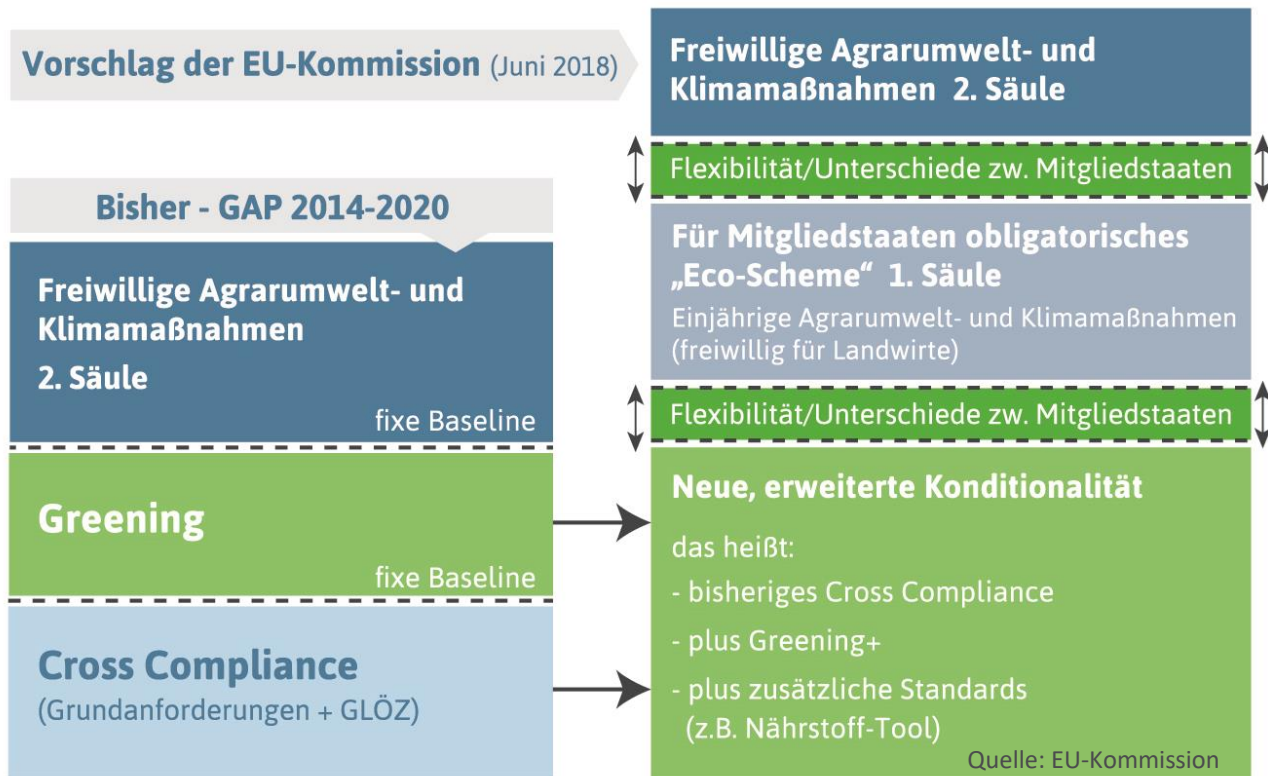
**Design of the second pillar in the „Länder“ (16)**

# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany

## The new green architecture of the CAP



### comparison 2014-2020 and 2023-2027



# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany

## National strategic plan of Germany





**Active farmer: proof for „agriculture = main activity“ – agricultural accident insurance**

**Basic payment:            Ø 150 €/ha 3 750 Kc/ha**

**system of pecuniary claim is going to be finished in 2023**

**Redeployment from 1. in 2. pillar:**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2027</u>
	<b>10 %</b>	<b>15 %</b>

**Addition for the first hectares:**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2027</u>
• <u>to 40. ha:</u>		Ø 70 €/ha 1 750 Kc/ha
• <u>41. to 60. ha:</u>		Ø 40 €/ha 1000 Kc/ha

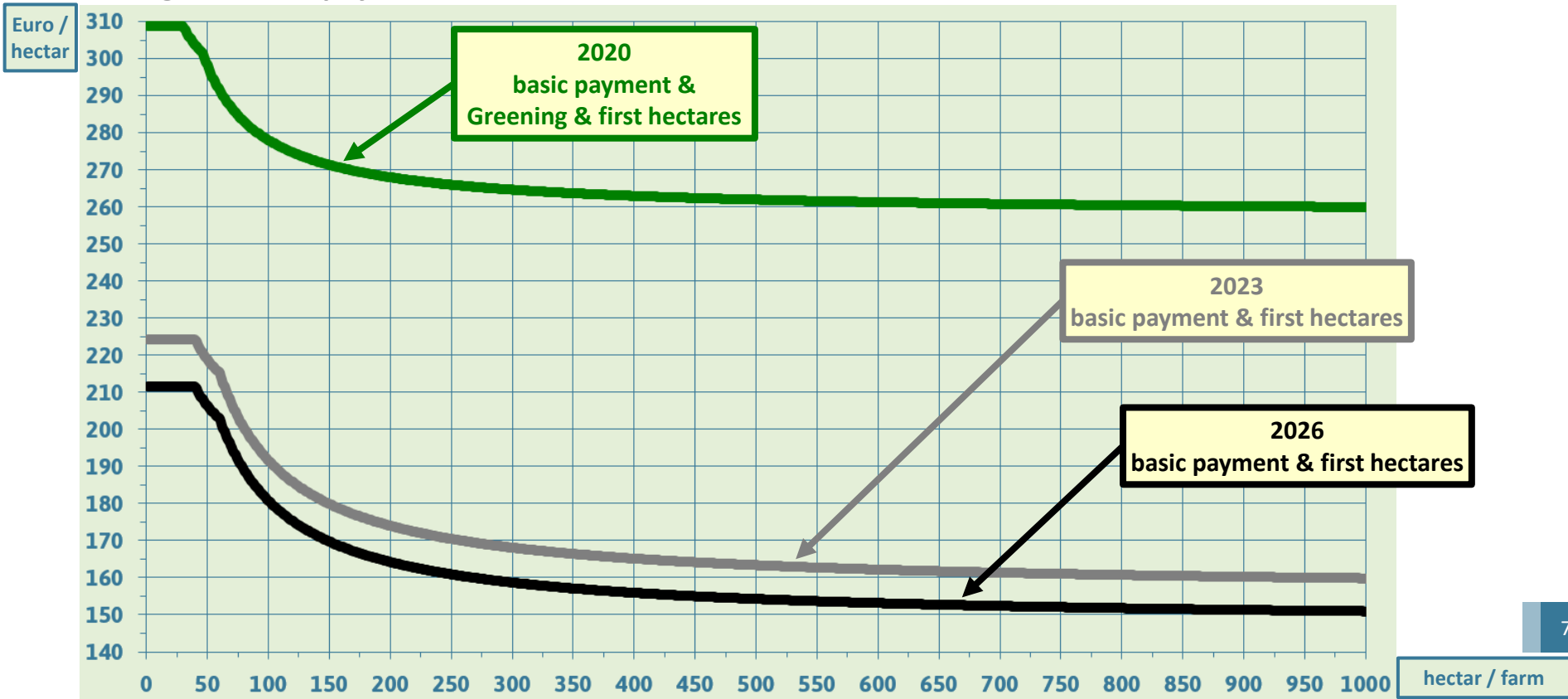


## Regional cultural, landscape conservation services: coupled direct payments

- sheeps, goats: 35 € 875 Kc per dam (at least 6 heads)
- mothercow: 75 € 1 875 Kc per dam (at least 3 heads)



Average of direct payment in Euro/hectar to the size of the farm hectar/farm



# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany supplement for young farmers



approximate 134 €/ha 3 350 Kc/ha for the first 120 hectares of a farm for 5 years

**initial application:** max. 40 years und max. 5 years responsibility on the farm

**additional precondition => qualification: one** of the following elements

- ✓ graduation => vocational training or studying of agriculture **or**
- ✓ Graduation of an agricultural educational measure for operating a farm: 300 hours **or**
- ✓ 2 years work on this farm

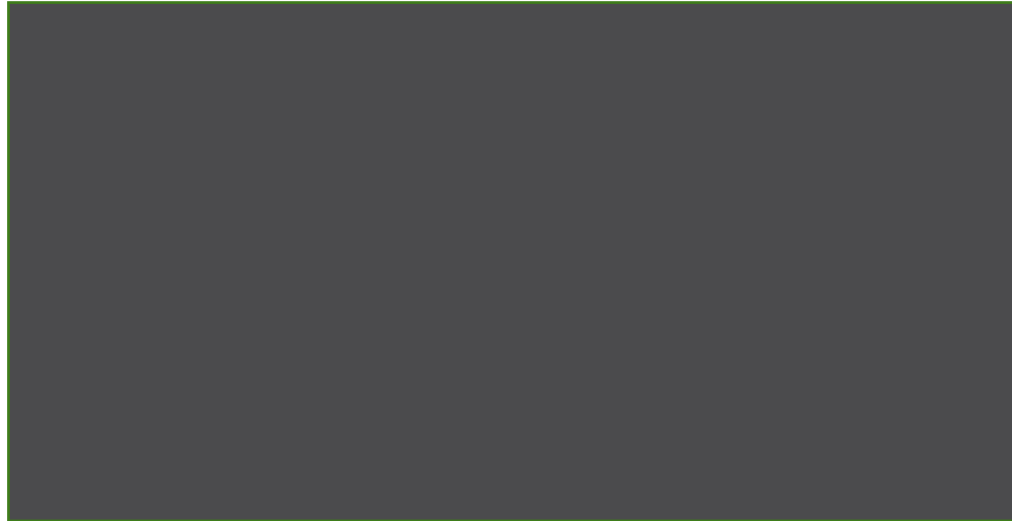




## GAEC-standards

1. **Persevation of permanent grasland**
2. **Weatlands**
3. **No burning of stubble fields**
4. **Buffer stripes**
5. **Protection from erosion**
6. **Ground cover of arable land**
7. **Crop rotation**
8. **Non-productive area**

# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany social conditionality



# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany

## Eco-Schemes



	€/ha	
<b>Uncultivated land:</b> more than 4 % non-productive area (conditionality)		
• 1. %	1.300	32 500 Kc
• 2. and 3. %	500	12 500 Kc
• 4., 5. and 6. %	300	7 500 Kc
<u>addition:</u> flower strip-/area	150	3 750 Kc
<b>Permanent crop:</b> flower strip	150	3 750 Kc
<b>Permanent grassland:</b> old gras strip		
• 1. %	900	22 500 Kc
• 2., 3. and 4. %	400	10.000 Kc
• 5. and 6. %	200	5 000 Kc
<b>Crop rotation</b> with 5 crops (more than 10% and more than 10% legumes)	30	750 Kc
<b>agroforestry</b> - retention	60	1 500 Kc
<b>Extensive using of permanent graland</b> min. 0,3 to ≤. 1,4 RGV/ha permanent grassland of the farm	115	2 875 Kc
	2024: 100	2 500 Kc
<b>Permanent grassland with minimum 4 types</b> (given by the „Bundesland“)	240	6 000 Kc
	2025: 225	5 625 Kc
	2026: 210	5 250 Kc
<b>No using of pesticides</b> arable land 1.1. to 31.8. / 1.1. to 15.11. permanent cultures	130	3 250 Kc
	2024: 120	3 000 Kc
	2025: 110	2 750 Kc
Arable land: fooder, legumes 1.1. to 15.11.	50	1 250 Kc
<b>Agricultural area in Natura 2000 areas</b>	40	1 000 Kc

# CAP 2023 to 2027: implementation in Germany

## Eco-Scheme and organic farming



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Uncultivated land</li> <li>• Uncultivated Land + flower stripe/ - area</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>no</u></b> bonus for organic farming</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cultivation of diverse cultures</li> <li>• Permanent grassland: 4 types</li> <li>• Flower strips in permanent cultures</li> <li>• Old grass strip</li> <li>• Retention of agroforestry</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>full</u></b> bonus for organic farming</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extensive use of permanent grassland</li> <li>• abstinence crop protection – summer crops / perennial cultures</li> <li>• abstinence crop protection – field folder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>reduction</b> of the bonus for organic farming <b>about 50 €/ha</b> permanent grassland</li> <li>• <b>reduction</b> of the bonus for organic farming about <b>130 €/ha</b> cropland</li> <li>• <b>reduction</b> of the bonus for organic farming about <b>50 €/ha</b> cropland</li> </ul>



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